

Schedule R

Tla'amin Archaeology Forestry Practices

Table 1. Buffers and Work Avoidance Zones for Archaeological/Historic Sites:

All archaeological sites or areas of potential are to be discussed with the Tla'amin Stewardship Team as part of the Operational Plan Assessment process. Recommended buffers and management direction may differ depending on site factors and sensitivity as determined in the Operational Plan Assessment. Buffers are measured as a radius.

Site Type	Standards
Culturally modified tree (CMT) pre-1846	50m buffer with potential management zone requirements subject to windthrow risk.
Culturally modified tree (CMT) site, post-1846 (modified beyond 80 years of present)	Preliminary buffer of 50m with variation to be expected according to site-factors.
Contemporary Culturally Modified Tree (modified within 80 years of present)	Management to be discussed with the Tla'amin Nation at the time of planning. The creation of the features through collaborative efforts in a development area will not preclude the planning in that area.
Shell deposits/middens	50m buffer where a site boundary has not been established. Identify development areas within a 200 m radius of any known shell deposit sites.
Surface features and artifacts	50m buffer around the surficial exposed materials is recommended until the area can be shovel tested, upon which a 10 m management buffer should be applied to the area.
Sensitive/highly significant sites, (e.g., ancestral remains, rock art)	100m buffer around all rock art, cairn, rock shelter and ancestral remains sites, which may be increased to 500m subject to consultation with the Tla'amin Nation.
Sacred Sites (areas of significant spiritual value, to be identified by the Tla'amin Nation)	Management to be discussed with Nation at the time of planning
Winter Village Sites	100m buffer subject to site boundary estimates, which may be increased to 500m subject to consultation with the Tla'amin Nation.

Seasonal Village Sites (as identified by middens/shell deposit, etc.)	50 to 100 m buffer where a site boundary has not been established subject to consultation with the Tla'amin Nation.
Identified Historic Trail	10m buffer from centerline of trail.
Historic Sites, (e.g., Shipwreck, Plane wreck, Camps, Hunting Cabins, etc.)	10m buffer around historic or heritage sites.
Harvesting Heritage Features (Clam Bed, Herring Spawn Garden, Plant Garden)	Management to be discussed with Nation at the time of planning.
Unspecified AOP	50m preliminary buffer/work avoidance zone. Buffers may reduced to the site boundary subject to consultation with the Tla'amin Nation.